

# Contents

<i>Prolégomènes francophones</i> . . . . .	vii
<i>Preface</i> . . . . .	ix
0 A magnetic story . . . . .	1
0.1 A magnetic realm . . . . .	1
0.2 A connection with waveguides . . . . .	13
0.3 General presentation of the book . . . . .	17
<b>Part 1 Methods and examples</b> . . . . .	23
1 Elements of spectral theory . . . . .	25
1.1 Spectrum . . . . .	25
1.2 Min-max principle and spectral theorem . . . . .	38
1.3 Simplicity and Harnack's inequality . . . . .	53
2 Examples . . . . .	57
2.1 Harmonic oscillator . . . . .	57
2.2 A $\delta$ -interaction . . . . .	60
2.3 Robin Laplacians . . . . .	63
2.4 De Gennes operator and applications . . . . .	66
2.5 Analytic families . . . . .	77
2.6 Examples of Feynman–Hellmann formulas . . . . .	81
3 First semiclassical examples . . . . .	87
3.1 Semiclassical estimate of the number of eigenvalues . . . . .	87
3.2 Harmonic approximation in dimension one . . . . .	91
3.3 Helffer–Kordyukov's toy operator . . . . .	94
4 From local models to global estimates . . . . .	97
4.1 A localization formula . . . . .	97
4.2 Agmon–Persson estimates . . . . .	102
4.3 Applications . . . . .	105

5	Birkhoff normal form in dimension one . . . . .	117
5.1	Symplectic geometry and pseudo-differential calculus . . . . .	117
5.2	Birkhoff normal form . . . . .	122
<b>Part 2 Main theorems . . . . .</b>		<b>129</b>
6	Spectral reductions . . . . .	131
6.1	Vanishing magnetic fields and boundary . . . . .	131
6.2	Magnetic Born–Oppenheimer approximation . . . . .	136
6.3	Magnetic WKB expansions: examples . . . . .	143
7	Magnetic wells in dimension two . . . . .	149
7.1	Vanishing magnetic fields . . . . .	149
7.2	Non-vanishing magnetic fields . . . . .	152
8	Boundary magnetic wells in dimension three . . . . .	161
8.1	Magnetic half-space . . . . .	161
8.2	Magnetic wedge . . . . .	166
8.3	Magnetic cone . . . . .	170
9	Waveguides . . . . .	177
9.1	Magnetic waveguides . . . . .	177
9.2	Magnetic layers . . . . .	187
9.3	Broken waveguides . . . . .	189
10	On some connected non-linear problems . . . . .	195
10.1	Non-linear magnetic eigenvalues . . . . .	195
10.2	Non-linear dynamics in waveguides . . . . .	197
<b>Part 3 Spectral reductions . . . . .</b>		<b>201</b>
11	Electric Born–Oppenheimer approximation . . . . .	203
11.1	Quasimodes . . . . .	203
11.2	Essential spectrum and Agmon estimates . . . . .	205
11.3	Projection argument . . . . .	206
11.4	Accurate lower bound . . . . .	209
11.5	An alternative point of view . . . . .	212
12	Magnetic Born–Oppenheimer approximation . . . . .	221
12.1	Quasimodes . . . . .	221
12.2	Rough estimates of the eigenfunctions . . . . .	224
12.3	Coherent states and microlocalization . . . . .	226

13	Examples of magnetic WKB constructions . . . . .	235
13.1	Vanishing magnetic fields . . . . .	235
13.2	Curvature induced magnetic bound states . . . . .	240
<b>Part 4 Magnetic wells in dimension two . . . . .</b>		<b>245</b>
14	Vanishing magnetic fields in dimension two . . . . .	247
14.1	Normal form . . . . .	247
14.2	Agmon estimates . . . . .	252
14.3	Projection argument . . . . .	257
15	Non-vanishing magnetic fields . . . . .	261
15.1	Magnetic Birkhoff normal form . . . . .	261
15.2	Microlocalization . . . . .	267
16	Semiclassical non-linear magnetic eigenvalues . . . . .	273
16.1	About the concentration-compactness principle . . . . .	273
16.2	Proof of the non-linear semiclassical asymptotics . . . . .	280
<b>Part 5 Boundary magnetic wells in dimension three . . . . .</b>		<b>287</b>
17	Magnetic half-space . . . . .	289
17.1	Quasimodes . . . . .	289
17.2	Agmon estimates . . . . .	291
17.3	Relative polynomial localizations in the phase space . . . . .	294
17.4	Localization induced by the effective harmonic oscillator . . . . .	301
18	Magnetic wedge . . . . .	305
18.1	Quasimodes . . . . .	305
18.2	Agmon estimates . . . . .	308
18.3	Projection method . . . . .	310
19	Magnetic cone . . . . .	313
19.1	Quasimodes in the axisymmetric case . . . . .	313
19.2	Agmon estimates . . . . .	316
19.3	Axisymmetry of the first eigenfunctions . . . . .	318
19.4	Spectral gap in the axisymmetric case . . . . .	320
19.5	Dimensional reduction for a general orientation . . . . .	324
<b>Part 6 Waveguides . . . . .</b>		<b>327</b>
20	Magnetic effects in curved waveguides . . . . .	329
20.1	Two-dimensional waveguides . . . . .	329

20.2 Three-dimensional waveguides . . . . .	336
21 Spectrum of thin triangles and broken waveguides . . . . .	343
21.1 Quasimodes and boundary layer . . . . .	343
21.2 Agmon estimates and projection method . . . . .	347
21.3 Reduction of the broken waveguide to the triangle . . . . .	348
22 Non-linear dynamics in bidimensional waveguides . . . . .	351
22.1 A priori estimates of the non-linearity . . . . .	351
22.2 Lower bound of the energy and consequences . . . . .	355
Bibliography . . . . .	361
Index . . . . .	379