

Contents

| | |
|---|------------|
| Preface to the second edition | vii |
| Preface to the first edition | viii |
| Introduction: Some historical markers | 1 |
| The work of Hadamard on geodesics | 1 |
| The works of Menger and Wald | 5 |
| The works of Busemann and Alexandrov | 8 |
| Convexity | 12 |
| 1 Lengths of paths in metric spaces | 15 |
| 1.1 The length of a path | 16 |
| 1.2 Arclength as parameter | 24 |
| 1.3 Differentiable paths in Euclidean space | 26 |
| 1.4 The space of paths | 29 |
| Notes on Chapter 1 | 35 |
| 2 Length spaces and geodesic spaces | 40 |
| 2.1 Length spaces | 41 |
| 2.2 Geodesics | 56 |
| 2.3 Limits of geodesics | 62 |
| 2.4 Geodesic spaces | 64 |
| 2.5 Geodesic convexity | 76 |
| 2.6 Menger convexity | 78 |
| Notes on Chapter 2 | 85 |
| 3 Maps between metric spaces | 88 |
| 3.1 K -Lipschitz maps and K -length-non-increasing maps | 89 |
| 3.2 Non-expanding maps | 91 |
| 3.3 Distance non-decreasing maps | 96 |
| 3.4 Local isometries | 98 |
| 3.5 Covering spaces | 105 |
| Notes on Chapter 3 | 109 |
| 4 Distances | 111 |
| 4.1 The Hausdorff distance | 113 |
| 4.2 The Busemann–Hausdorff distance | 118 |
| 4.3 Closed limits of subsets | 120 |
| 4.4 Metrics on the isometry group | 127 |
| Notes on Chapter 4 | 132 |

| | | |
|-----------|---|-----|
| 5 | Convexity in vector spaces | 135 |
| 5.1 | Affinely convex subsets | 135 |
| 5.2 | Convex hull | 141 |
| 5.3 | Convexity in normed vector spaces | 146 |
| 5.4 | Limits and spaces of convex sets | 151 |
| 5.5 | Minkowski's construction | 154 |
| 5.6 | The Hilbert geometry | 158 |
| 5.7 | Perpendicularity in Hilbert geometry | 167 |
| | Notes on Chapter 5 | 171 |
| 6 | Convex functions | 176 |
| 6.1 | Convex functions | 177 |
| 6.2 | Convex functions of one variable | 186 |
| | Notes on Chapter 6 | 192 |
| 7 | Strictly convex normed vector spaces | 194 |
| 7.1 | Strictly convex normed vector spaces | 194 |
| 7.2 | Uniquely geodesic spaces | 196 |
| 7.3 | Inner products and L^p norms | 201 |
| | Notes on Chapter 7 | 202 |
| 8 | Busemann spaces | 203 |
| 8.1 | Busemann spaces | 203 |
| 8.2 | Local geodesics in Busemann spaces | 212 |
| 8.3 | Geodesic convexity in Busemann spaces | 214 |
| 8.4 | Convex functions on Busemann spaces | 215 |
| | Notes on Chapter 8 | 219 |
| 9 | Locally convex spaces | 226 |
| 9.1 | Locally convex spaces | 227 |
| 9.2 | Variation of local geodesics | 235 |
| 9.3 | The universal covering of a locally convex metric space | 240 |
| | Notes on Chapter 9 | 244 |
| 10 | Asymptotic rays and the visual boundary | 246 |
| 10.1 | Asymptotic rays | 247 |
| 10.2 | The visual boundary | 252 |
| | Notes on Chapter 10 | 256 |
| 11 | Isometries | 258 |
| 11.1 | Minimal displacement, minimal sets and the isometry types | 259 |
| 11.2 | Axial isometries | 268 |
| 11.3 | Periodic geodesics | 271 |

| | |
|---|------------|
| 11.4 Axial isometries of Busemann spaces | 274 |
| 11.5 Parallel lines | 276 |
| Notes on Chapter 11 | 278 |
| 12 Busemann functions, co-rays and horospheres | 280 |
| 12.1 Busemann functions | 280 |
| 12.2 Co-rays | 284 |
| 12.3 Horospheres | 288 |
| Notes on Chapter 12 | 292 |
| Bibliography | 293 |
| Index | 305 |