Contents

Prologue 1

1 Fluid mechanics and the shock development problem 43
- 1.1 General equations of motion 43
- 1.2 The irrotational case and the nonlinear wave equation 54
- 1.3 The non-relativistic limit 58
- 1.4 Jump conditions 73
- 1.5 The shock development problem 87
- 1.6 The restricted shock development problem 97

2 Geometric construction 101
- 2.1 General construction in Lorentzian geometry 101
- 2.2 The characteristic system 107
- 2.3 The wave system 114
- 2.4 Variations by translations and the wave equation for the rectangular components of β 116
- 2.5 Geometric construction for the shock development problem 125

3 Acoustical structure equations 129
- 3.1 Connection coefficients and the first variation equations 129
- 3.2 Structure functions and the formulas for the torsion forms 135
- 3.3 Propagation equations for λ and $\underline{\lambda}$ 147
- 3.4 Second variation and cross variation equations 148
- 3.5 The case $n = 2$ 153
- 3.6 The Codazzi and Gauss equations ($n > 2$) 158

4 The problem of the free boundary 165
- 4.1 Analysis of the boundary conditions 165
- 4.2 Transformation functions and identification equations 171
- 4.3 Regularization of identification equations 193

5 Initial data and derived data 199
- 5.1 Propagation equations for $\underline{\lambda}$ and s_{NL} on $\underline{\mathcal{C}}$ 199
- 5.2 Propagation equations for higher-order derived data $T^m\underline{\lambda}$ and $T^m s_{NL}$ on $\underline{\mathcal{C}}$ 208
- 5.3 Boundary conditions for higher-order derived data and determination of the T-derivatives of the transformation functions on $\partial_-\mathcal{B}$ . . 211

6 Variation fields 229
6.1 Bi-variational stress 229
6.2 Variation fields V and associated 1-forms ${}^{(V)}\theta^{\mu}$ 233
6.3 Fundamental energy identities 239
6.4 Boundary condition on $\mathcal{K}$ for the 1-forms ${}^{(V)}\xi$ 246

7 Multiplier field 267
7.1 Coercivity at the boundary. Choice of multiplier field 267
7.2 Deformation tensor of the multiplier field. Error integral associated to ${}^{(V)}Q_1$ 277
7.3 Error integral associated to ${}^{(V)}Q_2$ 286

8 Commutation fields 297
8.1 Commutation fields and higher-order variations 297
8.2 Recursion formulas for source functions 298
8.3 Deformation tensors of the commutation fields 305
8.4 Principal acoustical error terms 309

9 Power series approximation method 319
9.1 Setup of the truncated power series 319
9.2 Estimates for the quantities by which the Nth approximants fail to satisfy the characteristic and wave systems 322
9.3 Estimates for the quantities by which the Nth approximants fail to satisfy the boundary conditions 337
9.4 Estimates for the quantities by which the Nth approximants fail to satisfy the identification equations 345
9.5 Estimates for the quantity by which the $\beta_{\mu,N}$ fail to satisfy the wave equation relative to $\tilde{h}_N$ and to $\tilde{h}'_N$ 348
9.6 Variation differences ${}^{(m,l)}\check{\phi}_{\mu}$ and rescaled source differences ${}^{(m,l)}\check{\rho}_{\mu}$ 362
9.7 Difference 1-forms ${}^{(V;m,l)}\check{\xi}$. Difference energies and difference energy identities 368

10 Top-order acoustical estimates in the case $d = 2$ 373
10.1 Regularization of the propagation equations for $\tilde{\chi}$ and $\underline{\tilde{\chi}}$ 373
10.2 Regularization of the propagation equations for $E^2\lambda$ and $E^2\underline{\lambda}$ . . . 379
10.3 Structure equations for the Nth approximants 390
10.4 Propagation equations for $\check{\theta}_l$, $\underline{\check{\theta}}_l$ and for $\check{\nu}_{m,l}$, $\underline{\check{\nu}}_{m,l}$ 408
10.5 Estimates for $\check{\theta}_l$ 426
10.6 Estimates for $\check{\nu}_{m-1,l+1}$ 448
10.7 Estimates for $\underline{\check{\theta}}_l$ and $\underline{\check{\nu}}_{m-1,l+1}$ in terms of their boundary values on $\mathcal{K}$ 471

10.8 Boundary conditions on $\mathcal{K}$ and preliminary estimates for $\underline{\check{\theta}}_l$ and $\underline{\check{\nu}}_{m-1,l+1}$ on $\mathcal{K}$ 498

11 Outline of top-order acoustical estimates for more than 2 spatial dimensions 513

12 Top-order estimates for transformation functions and next-to-top-order acoustical estimates 543
12.1 Propagation equations for the next-to-top-order acoustical difference quantities $({}^{(n-1)}\check{\check{\chi}},\ {}^{(n-1)}\underline{\check{\check{\chi}}})$ and $({}^{(m,n-m)}\check{\lambda},\ {}^{(m,n-m)}\underline{\check{\lambda}}) : m = 0, \ldots, n$ 543
12.2 Estimates for $({}^{(n-1)}\check{\check{\chi}},\ {}^{(n-1)}\underline{\check{\check{\chi}}})$ and $({}^{(0,n)}\check{\lambda},\ {}^{(0,n)}\underline{\check{\lambda}})$ 566
12.3 Estimates for $(T\Omega^n \check{\check{f}}, T\Omega^n \check{v}, T\Omega^n \check{\gamma})$ 635
12.4 Estimates for $({}^{(m,n-m)}\check{\lambda},\ {}^{(m,n-m)}\underline{\check{\lambda}}) : m = 1, \ldots, n$ 649
12.5 Estimates for $(T^{m+1}\Omega^{n-m}\check{\check{f}}, T^{m+1}\Omega^{n-m}\check{v}, T^{m+1}\Omega^{n-m}\check{\gamma}) : m = 1, \ldots, n$ 706
12.6 Estimates for $(\Omega^{n+1}\check{\check{f}}, \Omega^{n+1}\check{v}, \Omega^{n+1}\check{\gamma})$ 720

13 Top-order energy estimates 741
13.1 Estimates for ${}^{(V;m,n-m)}\check{b}$ 741
13.2 Borderline error integrals contributed by ${}^{(V;m,n-m)}\check{Q}_1$, ${}^{(V;m,n-m)}\check{Q}_2$ 754
13.3 Borderline error integrals associated to $\check{\theta}_n$ and to $\check{\nu}_{m-1,n-m+1} : m = 1, \ldots, n$ 755
13.4 Borderline error integrals associated to $\underline{\check{\theta}}_n$ and to $\underline{\check{\nu}}_{m-1,n-m+1} : m = 1, \ldots, n$ 765
13.5 Top-order energy estimates 777

14 Lower-order estimates, recovery of the bootstrap assumptions, and completion of the argument 791
14.1 Summary of the preceding, outline of the following, and statement of the theorem 791
14.2 Bootstrap assumptions needed 797
14.3 $L^2(S_{\underline{u},u})$ estimates for ${}^{(n-1)}\check{\check{\chi}}$ and for ${}^{(m,n-m)}\check{\lambda} : m = 0, \ldots, n-1$. 806
14.4 $L^2(\mathcal{K}^\tau_\sigma)$ estimates for the nth-order acoustical differences 819
14.5 $L^2(S_{\underline{u},u})$ estimates for the nth-order variation differences 828
14.6 $L^2(S_{\underline{u},u})$ estimates for the $(n-1)$th-order acoustical differences . . . 842
14.7 $L^2(S_{\underline{u},u})$ estimates for all nth-order derivatives of the β_μ 851
14.8 $L^2(S_{\underline{u},u})$ estimates for $\Omega^{n-1}\log \hbar$ and $\Omega^{n-1} b$ 855
14.9 Lower-order $L^2(S_{\underline{u},u})$ estimates 860
14.10 Pointwise estimates and recovery of the bootstrap assumptions . . . 863
14.11 Completion of the argument 869

Bibliography 915

Index 917