

# Contents

Introduction . . . . .	xv
<b>0 Preliminaries . . . . .</b>	<b>1</b>
1 Basic Languages . . . . .	2
1.1 Sets and ordered sets . . . . .	2
1.2 Categories . . . . .	3
1.3 Limits . . . . .	4
1.4 Several stabilities for properties of arrows . . . . .	6
Exercises . . . . .	12
2 General topology . . . . .	13
2.1 Some general prerequisites . . . . .	14
2.2 Coherent spaces . . . . .	17
2.3 Valuative spaces . . . . .	29
2.4 Reflexive valuative spaces . . . . .	37
2.5 Locally strongly compact valuative spaces . . . . .	42
2.6 Valuations of locally Hausdorff spaces . . . . .	47
2.7 Some generalities on topoi . . . . .	56
Exercises . . . . .	64
3 Homological algebra . . . . .	67
3.1 Inductive limits . . . . .	68
3.2 Projective limits . . . . .	79
3.3 Coherent rings and modules . . . . .	91
Exercises . . . . .	93
4 Ringed spaces . . . . .	93
4.1 Generalities . . . . .	94
4.2 Sheaves on limit spaces . . . . .	98
4.3 Cohomologies of sheaves on ringed spaces . . . . .	103
4.4 Cohomologies of module sheaves on limit spaces . . . . .	106
Exercises . . . . .	107

5	Schemes and algebraic spaces . . . . .	108
5.1	Schemes . . . . .	109
5.2	Algebraic spaces . . . . .	110
5.3	Derived category calculus . . . . .	111
5.4	Cohomology of quasi-coherent sheaves . . . . .	114
5.5	More basics on algebraic spaces . . . . .	118
	Exercises . . . . .	121
6	Valuation rings . . . . .	121
6.1	Prerequisites . . . . .	122
6.2	Valuation rings and valuations . . . . .	125
6.3	Spectrum of valuation rings . . . . .	128
6.4	Composition and decomposition of valuation rings . . . . .	130
6.5	Center of a valuation and height estimates for Noetherian domains . . . . .	132
6.6	Examples of valuation rings . . . . .	133
6.7	$a$ -adically separated valuation rings . . . . .	134
	Exercises . . . . .	136
7	Topological rings and modules . . . . .	137
7.1	Topology defined by a filtration . . . . .	137
7.2	Adic topology . . . . .	144
7.3	Henselian rings and Zariskian rings . . . . .	154
7.4	Preservation of adicness . . . . .	158
7.5	Rees algebra and $I$ -goodness . . . . .	165
	Exercises . . . . .	167
8	Pairs . . . . .	169
8.1	Pairs . . . . .	170
8.2	Bounded torsion condition and preservation of adicness . . . . .	173
8.3	Pairs and flatness . . . . .	178
8.4	Restricted formal power series ring . . . . .	183
8.5	Adhesive pairs . . . . .	187
8.6	Scheme-theoretic pairs . . . . .	197
8.7	$I$ -valuative rings . . . . .	199
8.8	Pairs and complexes . . . . .	208
	Exercises . . . . .	214

9	Topological algebras of type (V) . . . . .	216
9.1	$a$ -adic completion of valuation rings . . . . .	216
9.2	Topologically finitely generated $V$ -algebras . . . . .	221
9.3	Classical affinoid algebras . . . . .	226
	Exercises . . . . .	231
A	Appendix: Further techniques for topologically of finite type algebras . . . . .	231
A.1	Nagata's idealization trick . . . . .	231
A.2	Standard basis and division algorithm . . . . .	232
	Exercises . . . . .	235
B	Appendix: $f$ -adic rings . . . . .	236
B.1	$f$ -adic rings . . . . .	236
B.2	Modules over $f$ -adic rings . . . . .	242
C	Appendix: Addendum on derived categories . . . . .	244
C.1	Prerequisites on triangulated categories . . . . .	244
C.2	The category of complexes . . . . .	246
C.3	The triangulated category $\mathbf{K}(\mathcal{A})$ . . . . .	249
C.4	The derived category $\mathbf{D}(\mathcal{A})$ . . . . .	251
C.5	Subcategories of $\mathbf{D}(\mathcal{A})$ . . . . .	254
<b>I</b>	<b>Formal geometry</b> . . . . .	<b>257</b>
1	Formal schemes . . . . .	258
1.1	Formal schemes and ideals of definition . . . . .	259
1.2	Fiber products . . . . .	267
1.3	Adic morphisms . . . . .	270
1.4	Formal completion . . . . .	272
1.5	Categories of formal schemes . . . . .	276
1.6	Quasi-compact and quasi-separated morphisms . . . . .	280
1.7	Morphisms of finite type . . . . .	286
	Exercises . . . . .	288
2	Universally rigid-Noetherian formal schemes . . . . .	289
2.1	Universally rigid-Noetherian and universally adhesive formal schemes . . . . .	290
2.2	Morphisms of finite presentation . . . . .	294
2.3	Relation with other notions . . . . .	296
3	Adically quasi-coherent sheaves . . . . .	297
3.1	Complete sheaves and adically quasi-coherent sheaves . . . . .	298
3.2	A.q.c. sheaves on affine formal schemes . . . . .	301

3.3	A.q.c. algebras of finite type . . . . .	306
3.4	A.q.c. sheaves as projective limits . . . . .	307
3.5	A.q.c. sheaves on locally universally rigid-Noetherian formal schemes . . . . .	308
3.6	Complete pull-back of a.q.c. sheaves . . . . .	312
3.7	Admissible ideals . . . . .	314
	Exercises . . . . .	319
4	Several properties of morphisms . . . . .	320
4.1	Affine morphisms . . . . .	320
4.2	Finite morphisms . . . . .	324
4.3	Closed immersions . . . . .	326
4.4	Immersions . . . . .	331
4.5	Surjective, closed, and universally closed morphisms . . . . .	333
4.6	Separated morphisms . . . . .	336
4.7	Proper morphisms . . . . .	341
4.8	Flat and faithfully flat morphisms . . . . .	342
	Exercises . . . . .	350
5	Differential calculus on formal schemes . . . . .	350
5.1	Differential calculus for topological rings . . . . .	351
5.2	Differential invariants on formal schemes . . . . .	356
5.3	Étale and smooth morphisms . . . . .	358
	Exercises . . . . .	365
6	Formal algebraic spaces . . . . .	366
6.1	Adically flat descent . . . . .	367
6.2	Étale topology on adic formal schemes . . . . .	374
6.3	Formal algebraic spaces . . . . .	379
6.4	Several properties of morphisms . . . . .	390
6.5	Universally adhesive and universally rigid-Noetherian formal algebraic spaces . . . . .	394
	Exercises . . . . .	395
7	Cohomology theory . . . . .	396
7.1	Cohomologies of a.q.c. sheaves . . . . .	397
7.2	Coherent sheaves . . . . .	398
7.3	Calculus in derived categories . . . . .	399
	Exercises . . . . .	400
8	Finiteness theorem for proper algebraic spaces . . . . .	401
8.1	Finiteness theorem: formulation . . . . .	401
8.2	Generalized Serre's theorem . . . . .	402
8.3	The carving method . . . . .	405

Contents	XI
8.4	Proof of Theorem 8.1.3 . . . . . 409
8.5	Application to $I$ -goodness . . . . . 410
	Exercises . . . . . 411
9	GFGA comparison theorem . . . . . 411
9.1	Formulation of the theorem . . . . . 412
9.2	The classical comparison theorem . . . . . 414
9.3	Proof of Theorem 9.1.3 . . . . . 417
9.4	Comparison of Ext modules . . . . . 418
10	GFGA existence theorem . . . . . 419
10.1	Statement of the theorem . . . . . 419
10.2	Proof of Theorem 10.1.2 . . . . . 420
10.3	Applications . . . . . 426
	Exercises . . . . . 427
11	Finiteness theorem and Stein factorization . . . . . 427
11.1	Finiteness theorem for proper morphisms . . . . . 427
11.2	Proof of Theorem 11.1.1 . . . . . 428
11.3	Stein factorization . . . . . 432
A	Appendix: Stein factorization for schemes . . . . . 435
A.1	Pseudo-affine morphisms of schemes . . . . . 435
A.2	Cohomological criterion . . . . . 439
B	Appendix: Zariskian schemes . . . . . 440
B.1	Zariskian schemes . . . . . 440
B.2	Fiber products . . . . . 443
B.3	Ideals of definition and adic morphisms . . . . . 443
B.4	Morphism of finite type and morphism of finite presentation . . . . . 444
C	Appendix: FP-approximated sheaves and GFGA theorems . . . . . 445
C.1	Finiteness up to bounded torsion . . . . . 445
C.2	Global approximation by finitely presented sheaves . . . . . 447
C.3	Finiteness theorem and GFGA theorems . . . . . 451
	Exercises . . . . . 453

<b>II</b>	<b>Rigid spaces</b>	455
1	Admissible blow-ups	457
1.1	Admissible blow-ups	457
1.2	Strict transform	465
1.3	The cofiltered category of admissible blow-ups	469
	Exercises	470
2	Rigid spaces	471
2.1	Coherent rigid spaces and their formal models	472
2.2	Admissible topology and general rigid spaces	477
2.3	Morphism of finite type	485
2.4	Fiber products of rigid spaces	486
2.5	Examples of rigid spaces	487
	Exercises	488
3	Visualization	488
3.1	Zariski–Riemann spaces	490
3.2	Structure sheaves and local rings	495
3.3	Points on Zariski–Riemann spaces	503
3.4	Comparison of topologies	508
3.5	Finiteness conditions and consistency of terminologies	510
	Exercises	513
4	Topological properties	514
4.1	Generization and specialization	514
4.2	Tubes	517
4.3	Separation map and overconvergent sets	520
4.4	Locally quasi-compact and paracompact rigid spaces	523
	Exercises	524
5	Coherent sheaves	525
5.1	Formal models of sheaves	525
5.2	Existence of finitely presented formal models (weak version)	531
5.3	Existence of finitely presented formal models (strong version)	534
5.4	Integral models	537
	Exercises	539
6	Affinoids	540
6.1	Affinoids and affinoid coverings	540
6.2	Morphisms between affinoids	543
6.3	Coherent sheaves on affinoids	547

Contents	XIII
6.4	Comparison theorem for affinoids . . . . . 548
6.5	Stein affinoids . . . . . 550
6.6	Associated schemes . . . . . 552
	Exercises . . . . . 556
7	Basic properties of morphisms of rigid spaces . . . . . 556
7.1	Quasi-compact and quasi-separated morphisms . . . . . 557
7.2	Finite morphisms . . . . . 558
7.3	Closed immersions . . . . . 561
7.4	Immersiones . . . . . 567
7.5	Separated morphisms and proper morphisms . . . . . 568
7.6	Projective morphisms . . . . . 578
	Exercises . . . . . 580
8	Classical points . . . . . 580
8.1	Spectral functors . . . . . 581
8.2	Classical points . . . . . 585
8.3	Noetherness theorem . . . . . 594
9	GAGA . . . . . 598
9.1	Construction of GAGA functor . . . . . 599
9.2	Affinoid valued points . . . . . 605
9.3	Comparison map and comparison functor . . . . . 608
9.4	GAGA comparison theorem . . . . . 610
9.5	GAGA existence theorem . . . . . 613
9.6	Adic part for non-adic morphisms . . . . . 614
	Exercises . . . . . 618
10	Dimension of rigid spaces . . . . . 618
10.1	Dimension of rigid spaces . . . . . 619
10.2	Codimension . . . . . 629
10.3	Relative dimension . . . . . 629
11	Maximum modulus principle . . . . . 630
11.1	Classification of points . . . . . 630
11.2	Maximum modulus principle . . . . . 635
	Exercises . . . . . 643
A	Appendix: Adic spaces . . . . . 644
A.1	Triples . . . . . 644
A.2	Rigid $f$ -adic rings . . . . . 647
A.3	Adic spaces . . . . . 649

A.4	Rigid geometry and affinoid rings . . . . .	655
A.5	Rigid geometry and adic spaces . . . . .	663
B	Appendix: Tate's rigid analytic geometry . . . . .	665
B.1	Admissibility . . . . .	665
B.2	Rigid analytic geometry . . . . .	669
C	Appendix: Non-archimedean analytic spaces of Banach type . . . . .	675
C.1	Seminorms and norms . . . . .	675
C.2	Graded valuations . . . . .	677
C.3	Filtered valuations . . . . .	687
C.4	Valuative spectrum of non-archimedean Banach rings . . . . .	699
C.5	Non-archimedean analytic space of Banach type . . . . .	726
C.6	Berkovich analytic geometry . . . . .	738
	Exercises . . . . .	748
D	Appendix: Rigid Zariskian spaces . . . . .	749
D.1	Admissible blow-ups . . . . .	749
D.2	Coherent rigid Zariskian spaces . . . . .	750
E	Appendix: Classical Zariski–Riemann spaces . . . . .	753
E.1	Birational geometry . . . . .	753
E.2	Classical Zariski–Riemann spaces . . . . .	760
F	Appendix: Nagata's embedding theorem . . . . .	766
F.1	Statement of the theorem . . . . .	766
F.2	Preparation for the proof . . . . .	767
F.3	Proof of Theorem F.1.1 . . . . .	773
F.4	Application: Removing the Noetherian hypothesis . . . . .	775
F.5	Nagata embedding for algebraic spaces . . . . .	776
	Exercises . . . . .	777
	Solutions and hints for exercises . . . . .	779
	Bibliography . . . . .	797
	List of notations . . . . .	811
	Index . . . . .	819