

Contents

Preface	v
1 Introduction	1
2 Categorical preparations	13
2.1 Categories	13
2.2 Localization	17
2.3 Abelian categories	20
2.4 Grothendieck categories	23
2.5 Triangulated categories	26
2.6 Derived categories	27
2.7 Derived functors	30
2.8 Construction of derived functors	32
2.9 Comparison of derived categories	36
3 Fundamental concepts	39
3.1 Conventions	39
3.2 τ -sheaves	40
3.3 Nilpotence	42
3.4 A -crystals	47
3.5 Examples	49
4 Functors	52
4.1 Inverse image	52
4.2 Tensor product	58
4.3 Change of coefficients	60
4.4 Direct image	61
4.5 Extension by zero	64
4.6 Constructibility	69
5 Derived categories	71
5.1 The affine case: ind-acyclic $T[\tau]$ -modules	71
5.2 Ind-acyclic τ -sheaves	76
5.3 Derived categories of τ -sheaves and quasi-crystals	81
5.4 Čech resolution	84
6 Derived functors	88
6.1 Inverse image	88
6.2 Tensor product	90
6.3 Change of coefficients	93
6.4 Direct image I	93
6.5 Direct image II	97

6.6	Extension by zero	99
6.7	Direct image with compact support	101
7	Flatness	105
7.1	Flatness of modules	105
7.2	Basic properties	107
7.3	Flatness of the canonical representative	109
7.4	Functoriality and constructibility	112
7.5	Representability	113
7.6	Complexes of finite Tor-dimension	117
7.7	Regular coefficient rings	120
8	Naive L-functions	121
8.1	Basic properties	122
8.2	Duality	124
8.3	Anderson's trace formula	126
8.4	A cohomological trace formula	129
8.5	An extended example	134
9	Crystalline L-functions	138
9.1	Characteristic polynomials	139
9.2	A primary decomposition for rational functions	143
9.3	The local L -factor	145
9.4	The global L -function	148
9.5	The L -function of a complex	150
9.6	Functoriality	151
9.7	Arbitrary coefficients	157
9.8	Change of coefficients	160
10	Étale cohomology	163
10.1	Basic Definitions	163
10.2	Functors	167
10.3	Equivalence of categories	169
10.4	Derived categories and functors	173
10.5	Flatness	173
10.6	L -functions	174
	Bibliography	177
	List of notation	181
	Index	185